



Life Underground

Investigators:

Jan Amend (USC)

Ken Nealson (USC)

Katrina Edwards (USC)

Moh El-Naggar (USC)

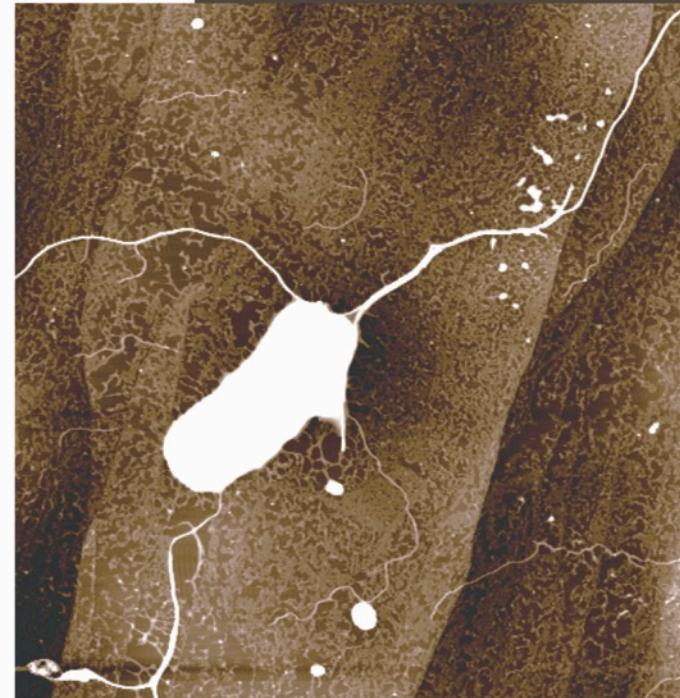
Yuri Gorby (RPI)

Victoria Orphan (Caltech)

Rohit Bhartia (JPL)

Duane Moser (DRI)

Holly Willis (USC)



Professor Jan P. Amend
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, CA 90089

California Institute of Technology
Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Desert Research Institute



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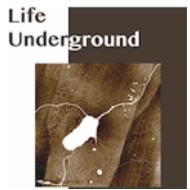
Duane Moser (DRI)

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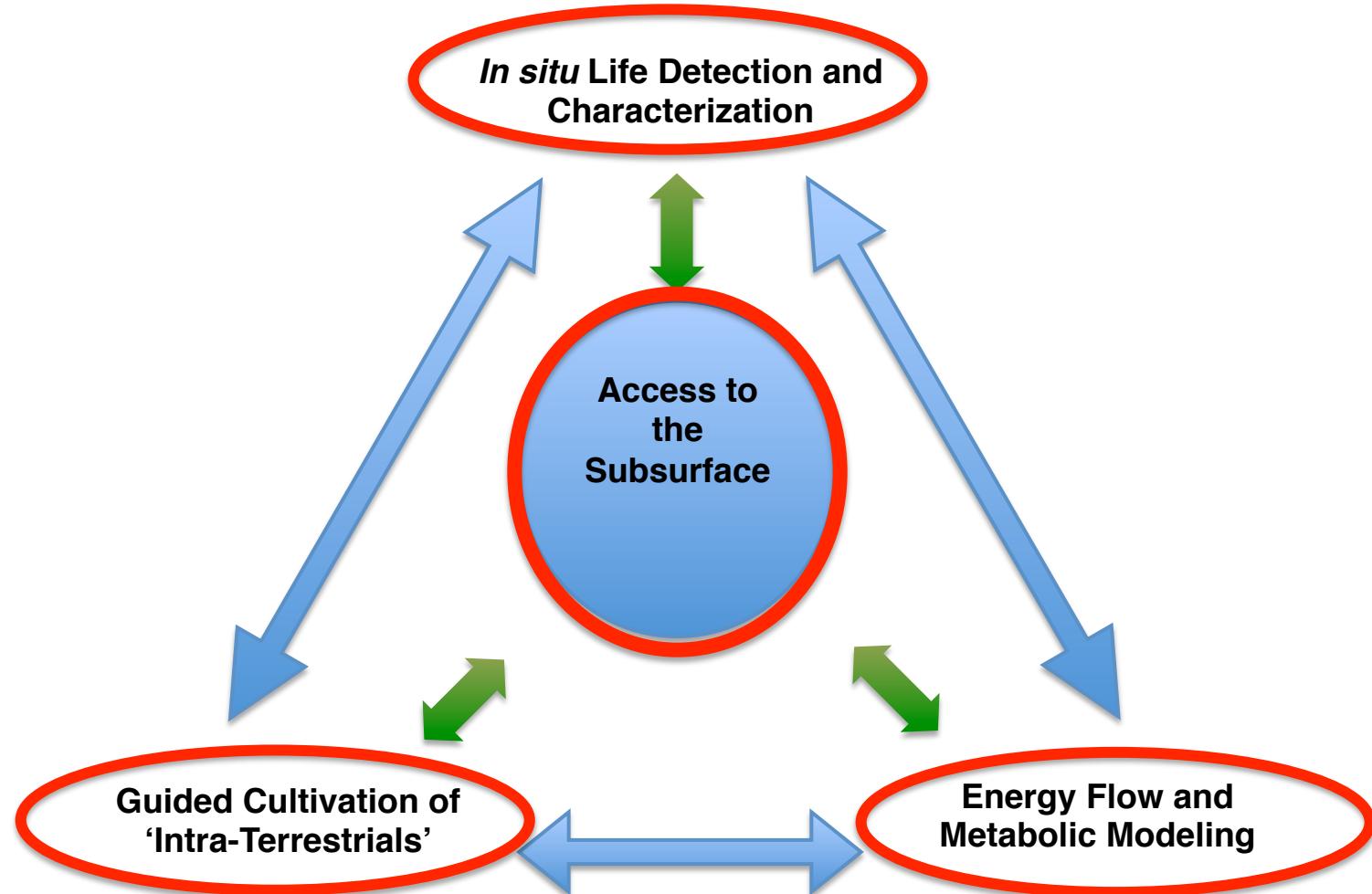


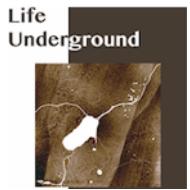
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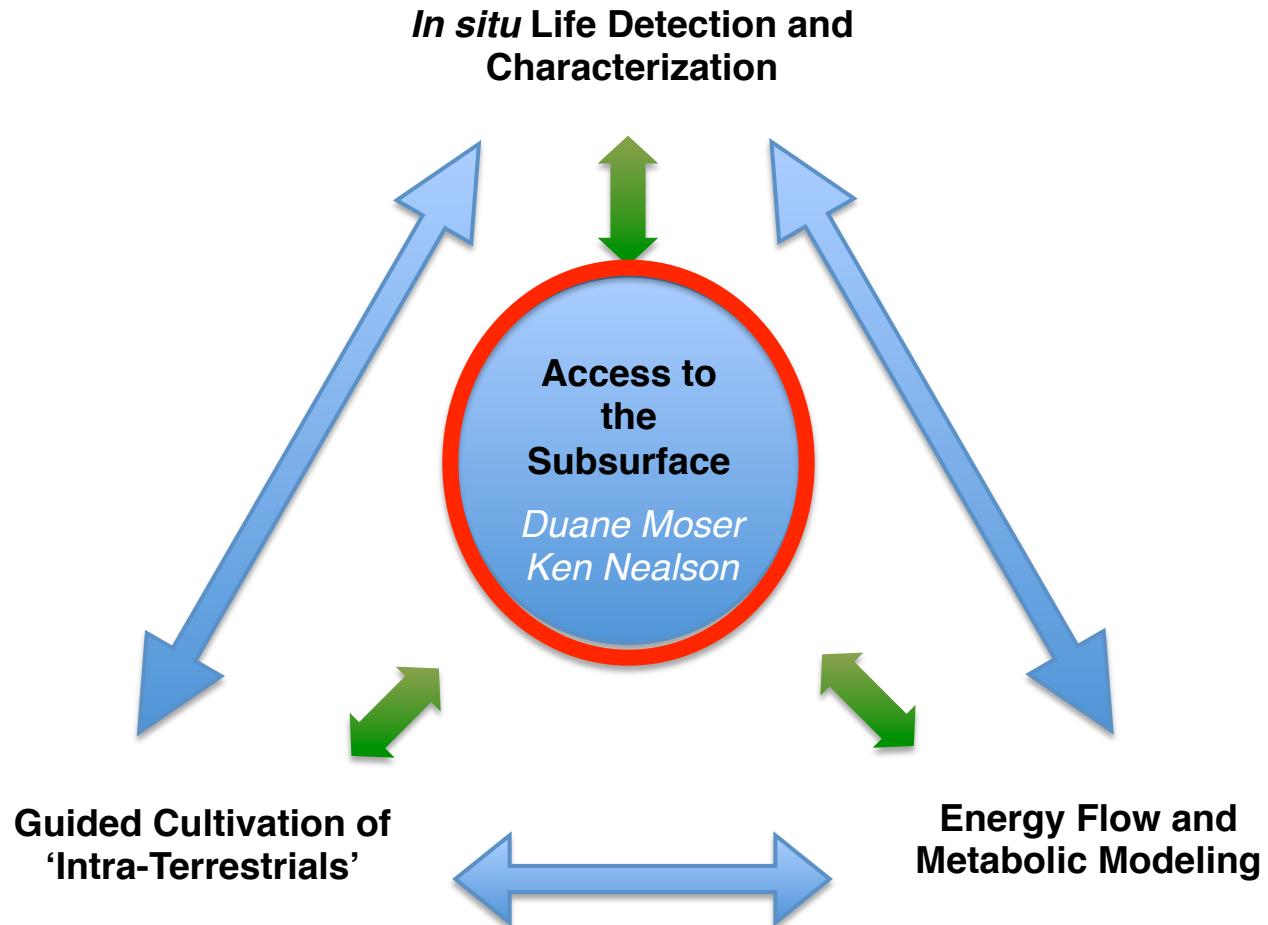


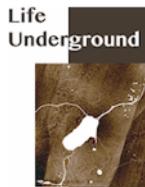
Overall Research Structure





Overall Research Structure

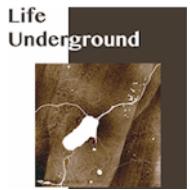




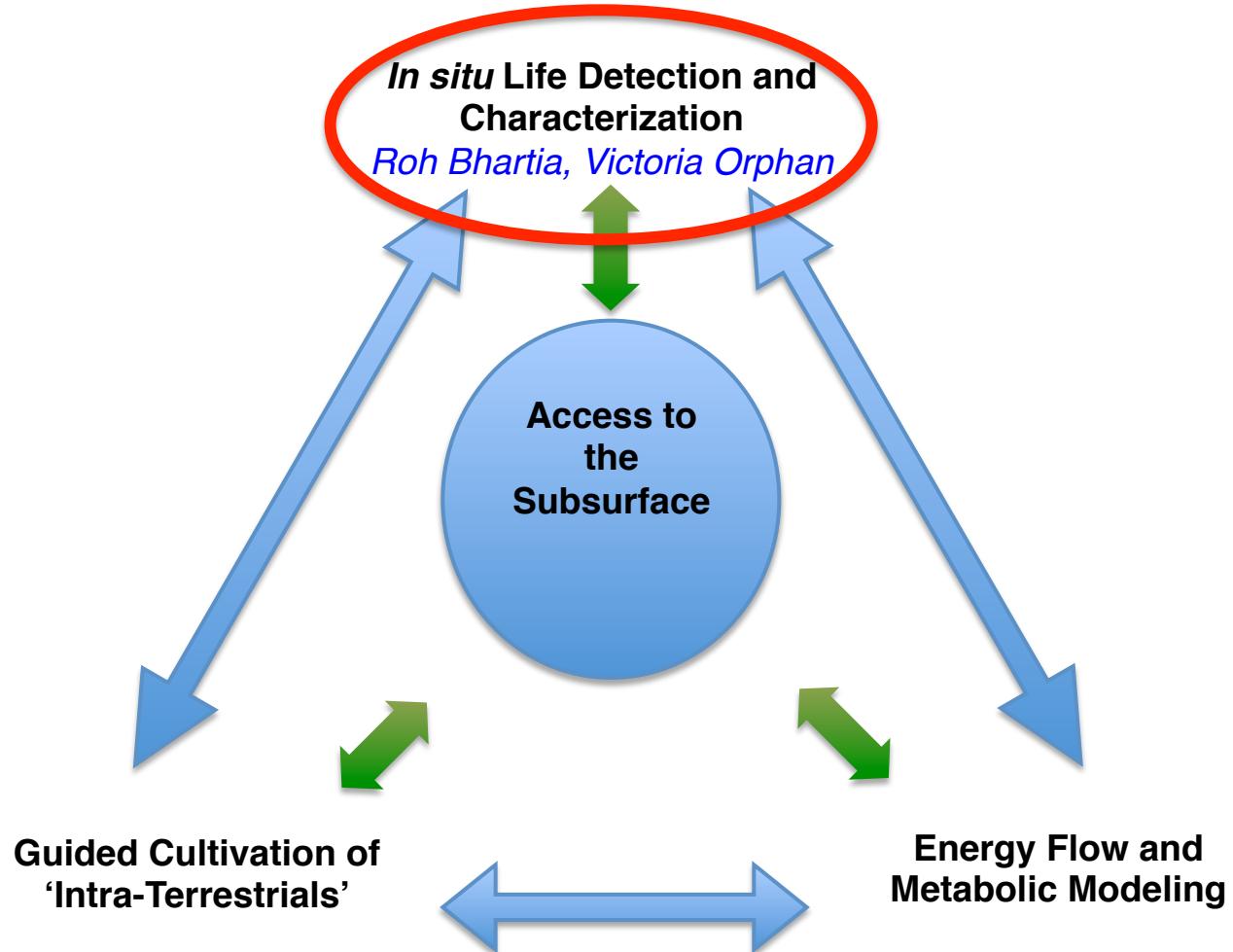
Access to the Subsurface

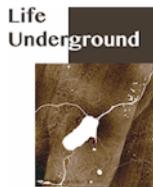


- **Boreholes from surface** (*Nevares, NNSS, ICDP*)
- **Boreholes within mines** (*SURF*)
- **Deeply-sourced springs** (*Cedars, Ash Meadows*)
- **Marine subsurface** (*Shimokita, C-DEBI sites*)
- **Extraterrestrial sites** (*Mars*)



Overall Research Structure





Instrument Arsenal



Detection

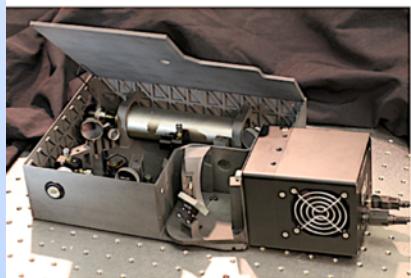


Acquisition



FLOCS
In-situ colonization devices

SHERLOC



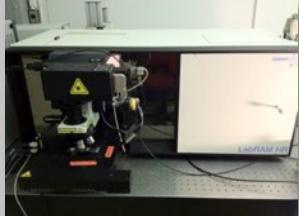
Lab Based: Microbial Distribution

MOBIUS MOBIUS-NAI DUV Scope

Mineralogy Microbe ID & Metabolic Potential
FISH+ single cell isotope analysis



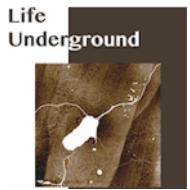
Hyspex
(Near ir spectral imaging)



Raman
(UV-NIR Raman
Imager)



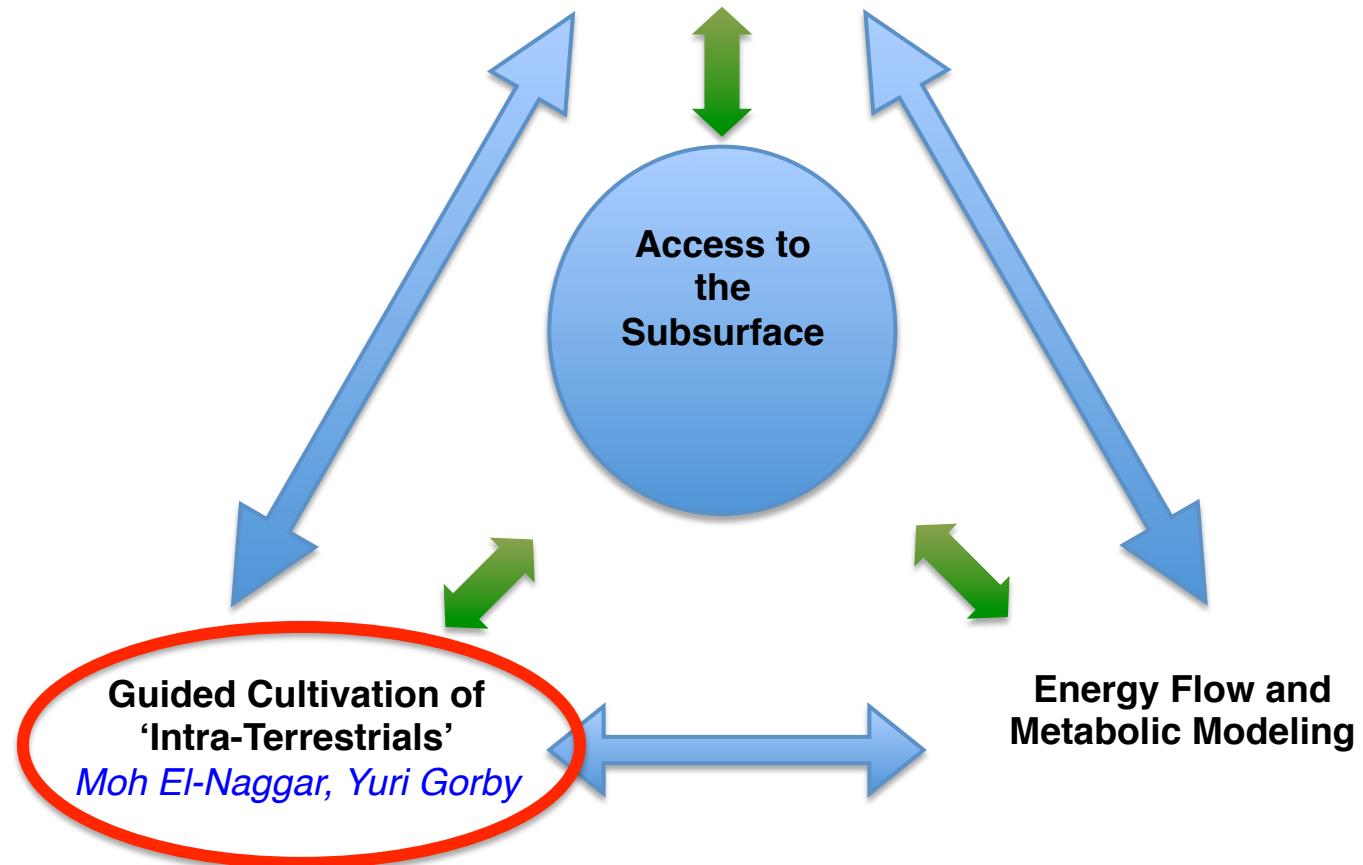
nanoSIMS
(Secondary Ion Mass
Spec)



Overall Research Structure

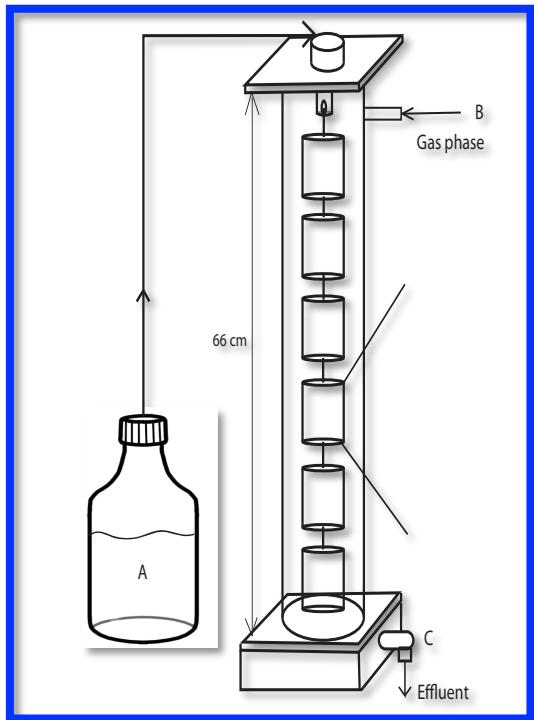
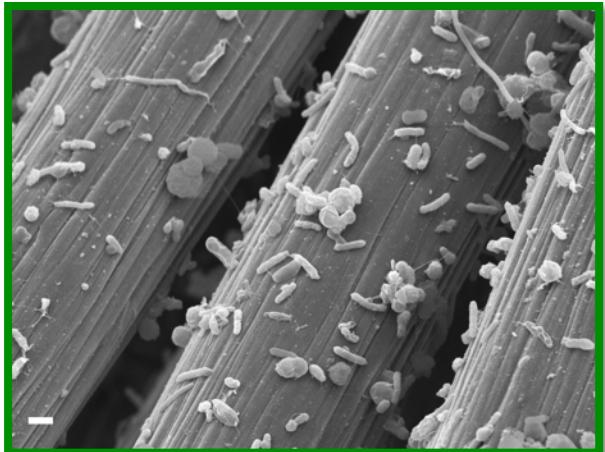
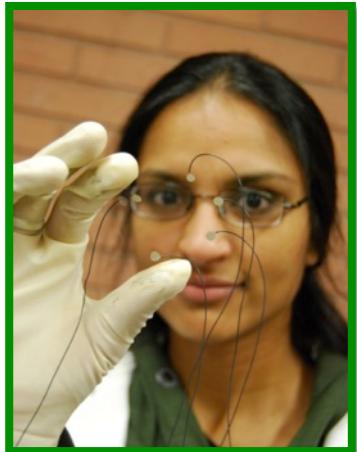
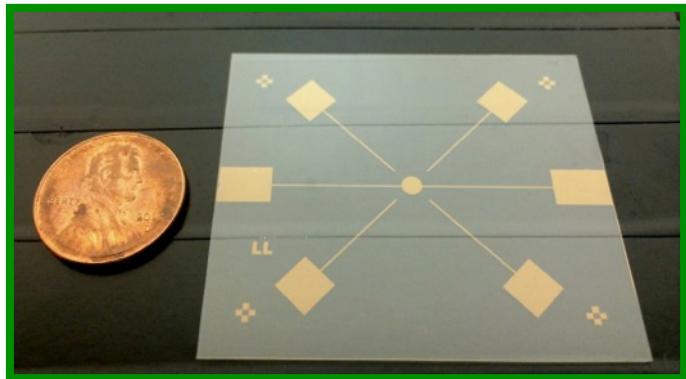


In situ Life Detection and Characterization



Culturing Approaches

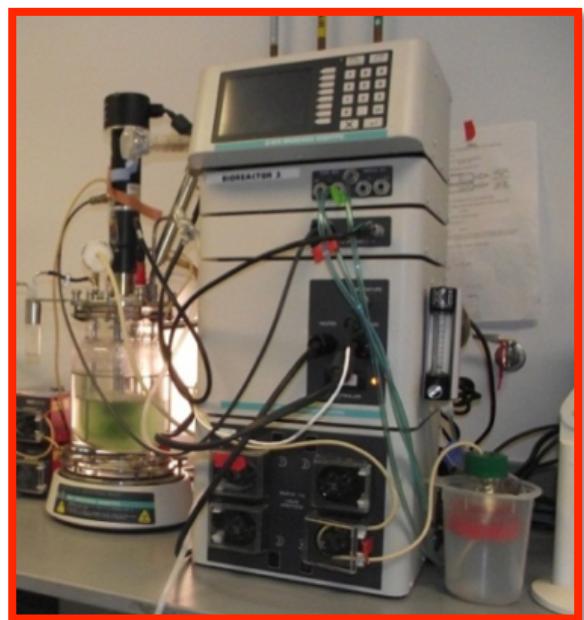
Solid-state electrodes

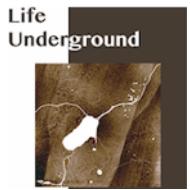


Down-flow hanging sponge reactors

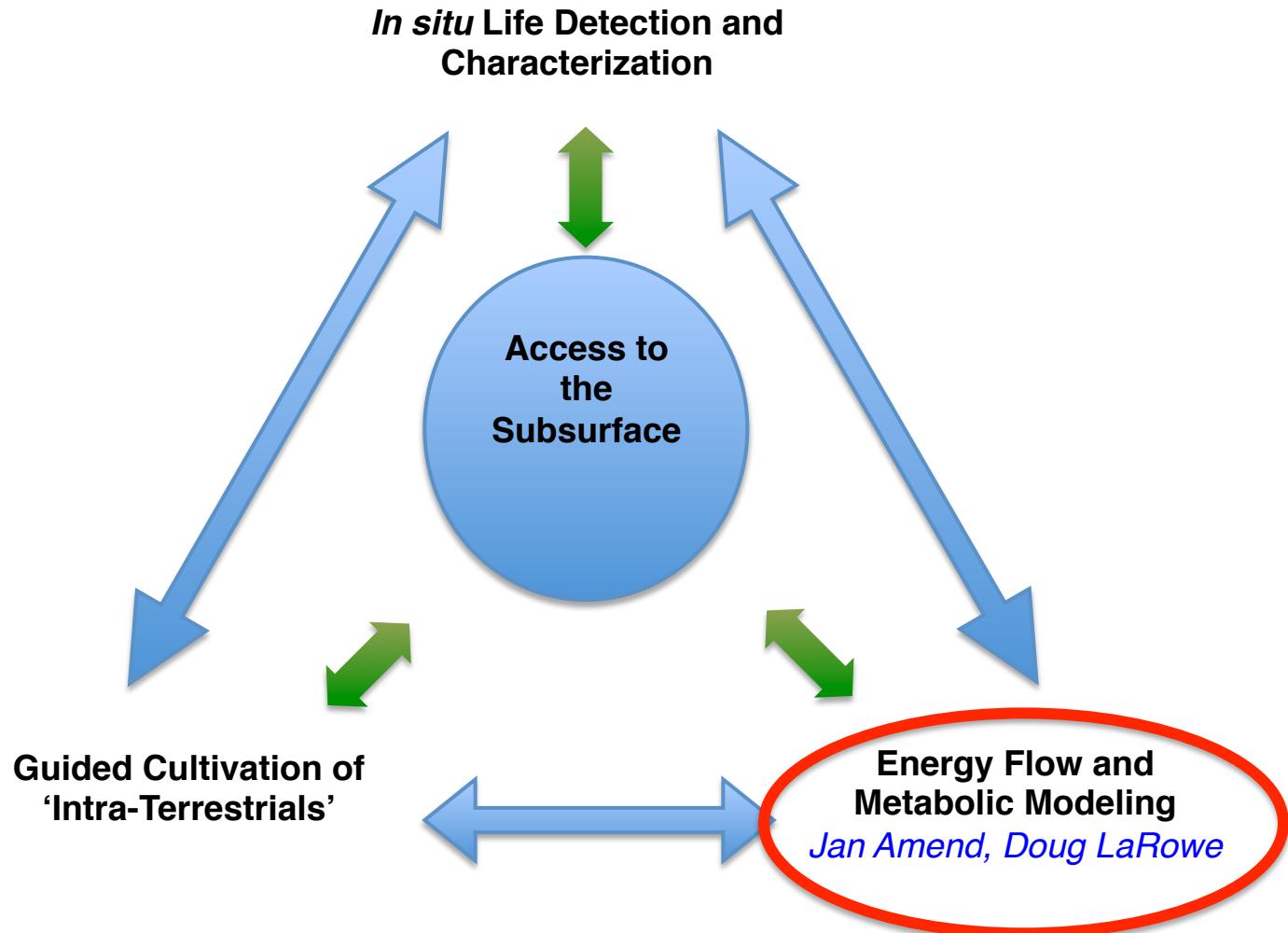


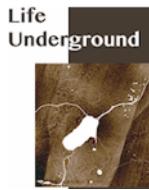
Instrumented chemostats



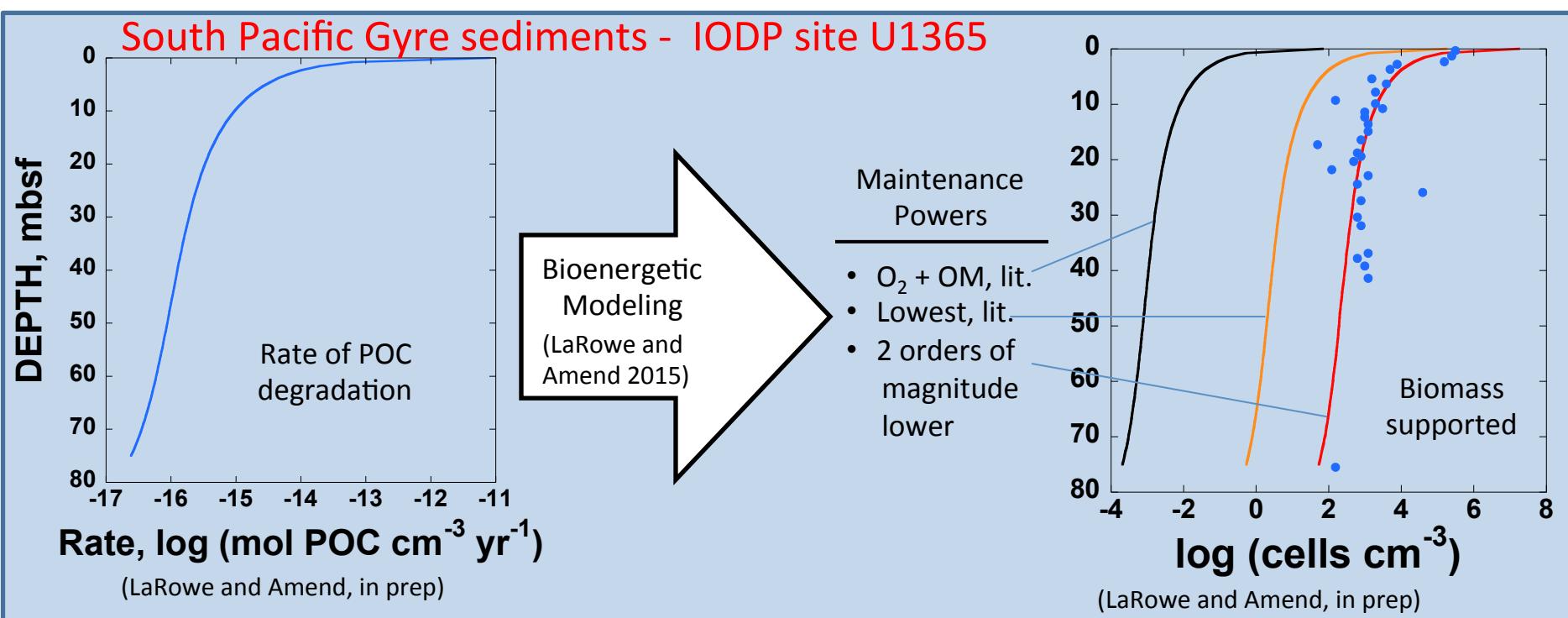
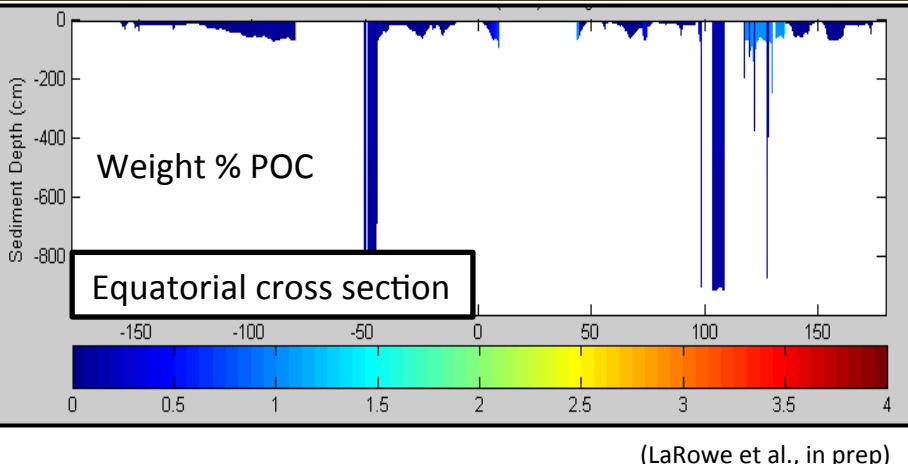
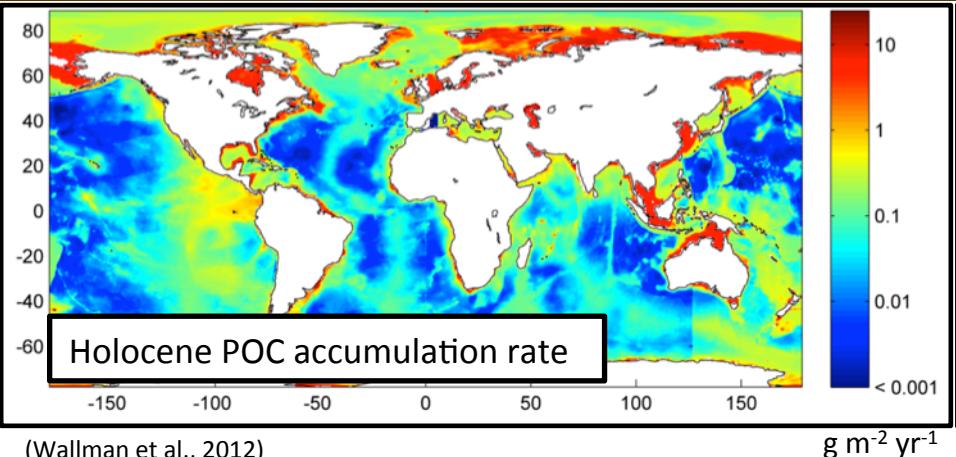


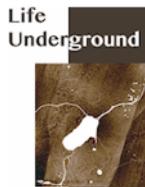
Overall Research Structure





Global Sediment Bioenergetics

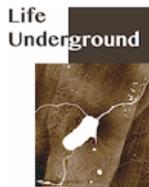




Tomorrow morning



-
- 8:30 Life Underground: The Game
(T. Fullerton)
- 8:50 Culturing Continental 'Intraterrestrials'
(L. Momper, Y. Jangir)
- 9:10 SHERLOC, a Mars2020 Flight Instrument
(R. Bhartia)
- 9:30 Life in Ultrabasic Springs: The Cedars
(K. Nealson)
- 9:50 IODP x337: Shimokita Coal Bed
(E. Trembath-Reichert)
- 10:10 Life and Nanowires
(M. El-Naggar)



Life Underground: The Game

Tracy Fullerton (USC School of Cinematic Arts)



Start Time:

Duration:

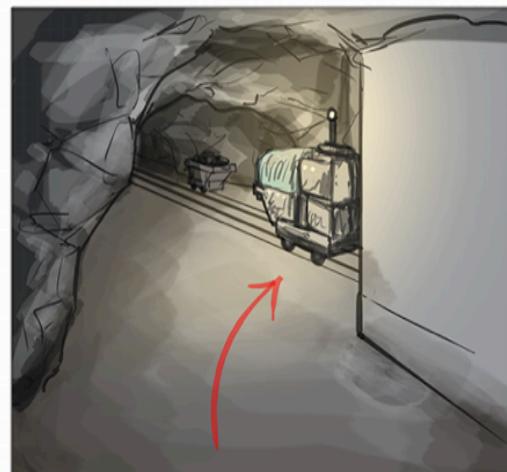
Long Descent



Start Time:

Duration:

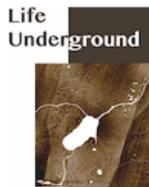
What are we doing here ?



Start Time:

Duration:

Main tunnel, intro to
mine,



Culturing 'Intraterrestrials'

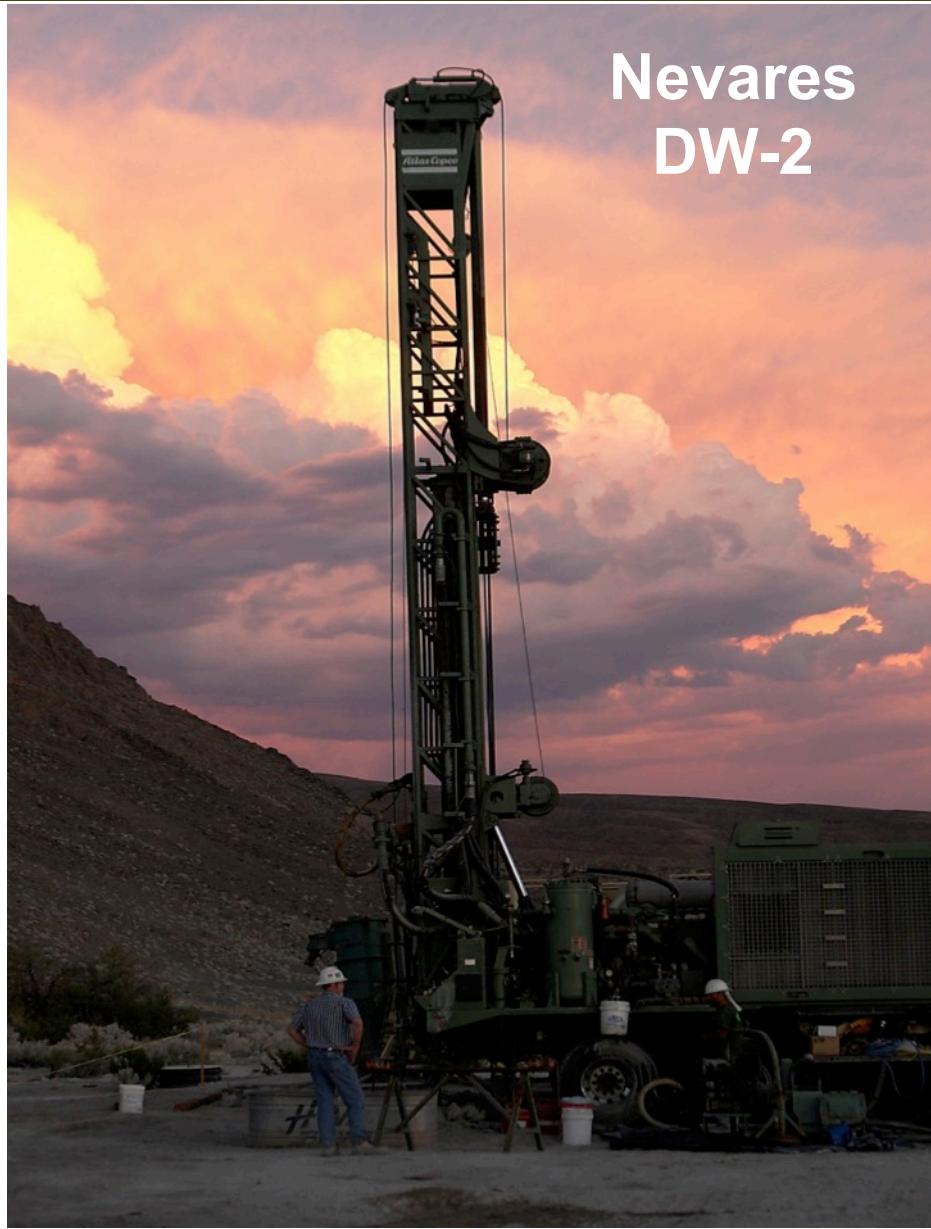
Lily Momper & Yamini Jangir (USC grad. students)

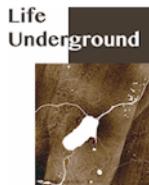


SURF



Nevares
DW-2





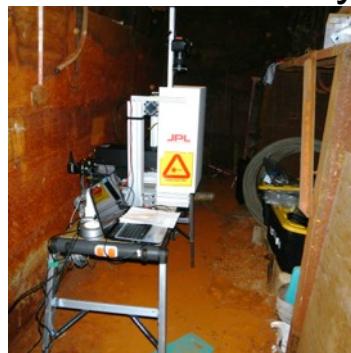
SHERLOC and Friends

Rohit Bhartia (JPL)

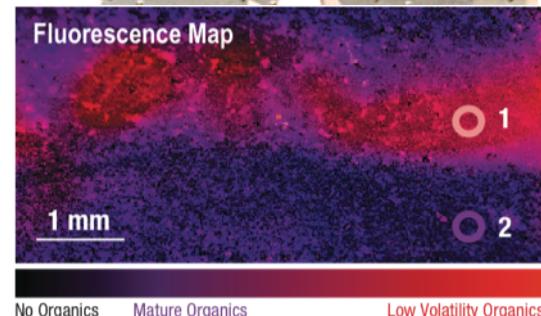
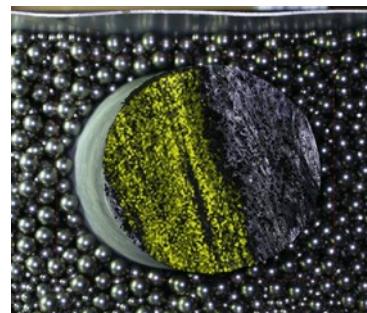
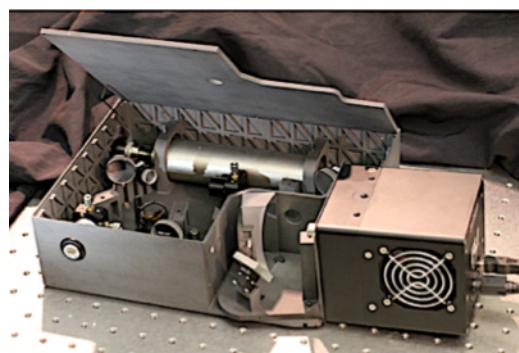


Bringing the instruments to the sample

Subsurface Analysis

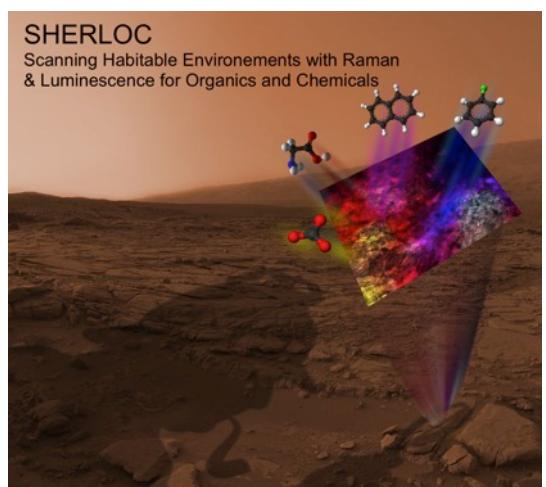


Infusion of Next Gen Field Inst.

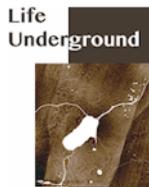


SHERLOC/Mars 2020

SHERLOC
Scanning Habitable Environments with Raman & Luminescence for Organics and Chemicals

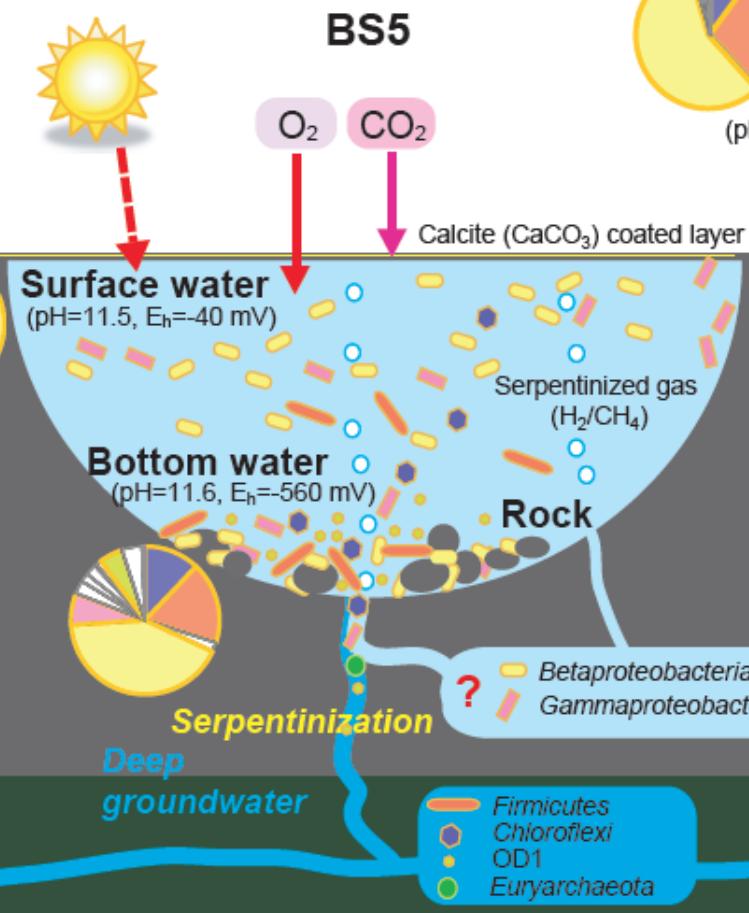
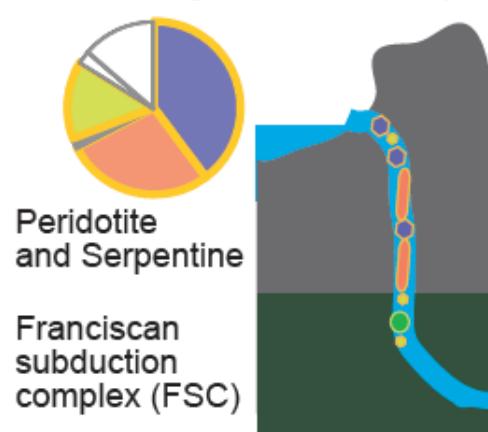
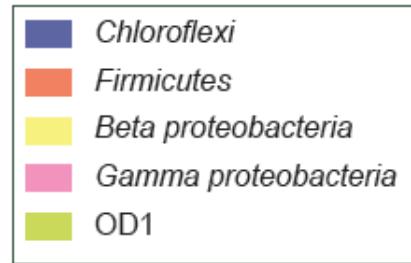


PI: Luther Beegle
Deputy PI: Rohit Bhartia
Co-I: Ken Nealson

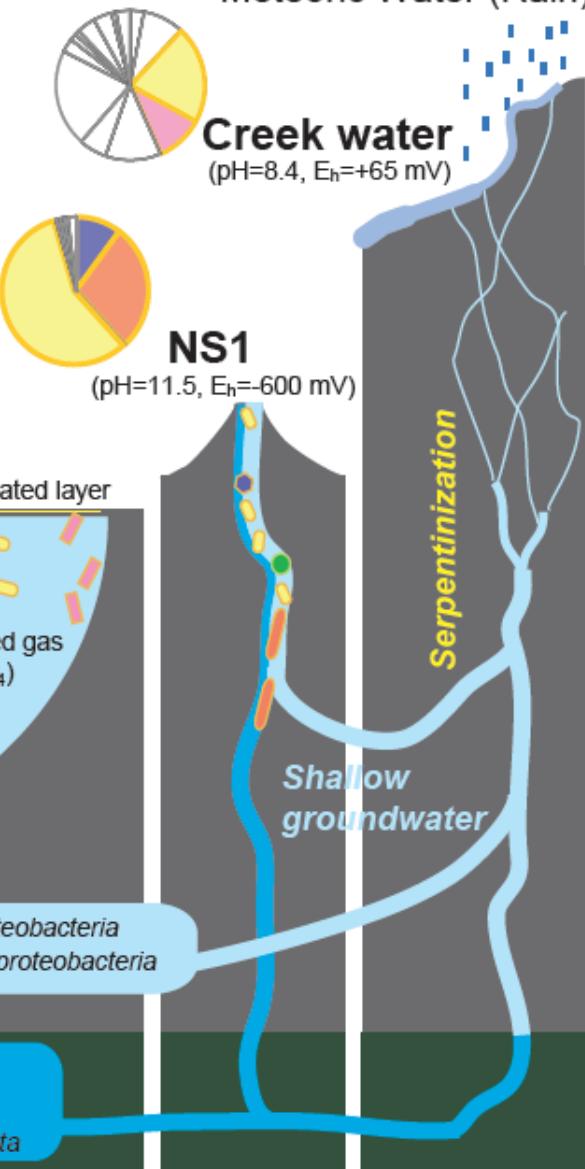


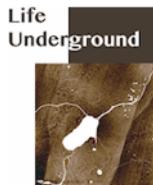
The Cedars

Ken Nealson (USC Earth Sciences)



Meteoric Water (Rain)



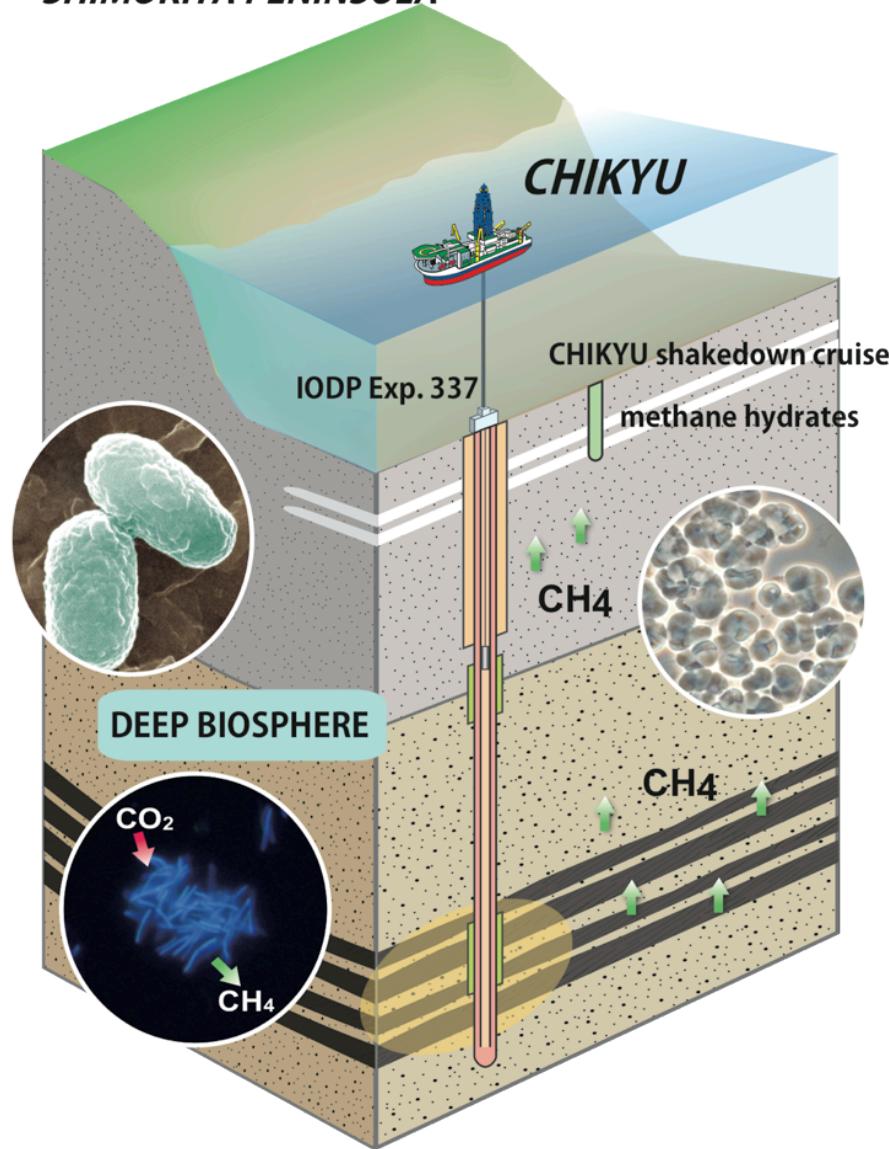


Shimokita Coal Bed Biosphere

Elizabeth Trembath-Reichert (Caltech grad. student)

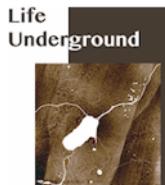


SHIMOKITA PENINSULA



- Study the interactions between 2-km deep coalbeds and subseafloor microbial life.
- Probe the deepest life ever accessed by scientific ocean drilling and constrain factors limiting life.





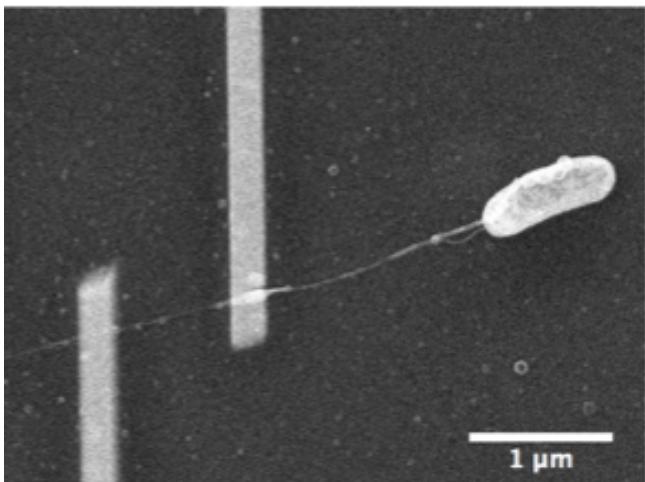
Life and Nanowires

Moh El-Naggar (USC Physics)



Focus on the biophysics of microbial electron transport

Experiments



Theory

